

1. What is the average velocity over the first four seconds?

$$\vec{V}_{av} = \frac{\vec{\Delta d}}{\Delta t} = \frac{4 - (-4) \text{ m}}{4 - 0 \text{ s}} = \frac{8 \text{ m}}{4 \text{ s}} = 2 \text{ m/s}$$

2. What is the velocity at 1 second? 4 seconds? 5 seconds?

At 1s:

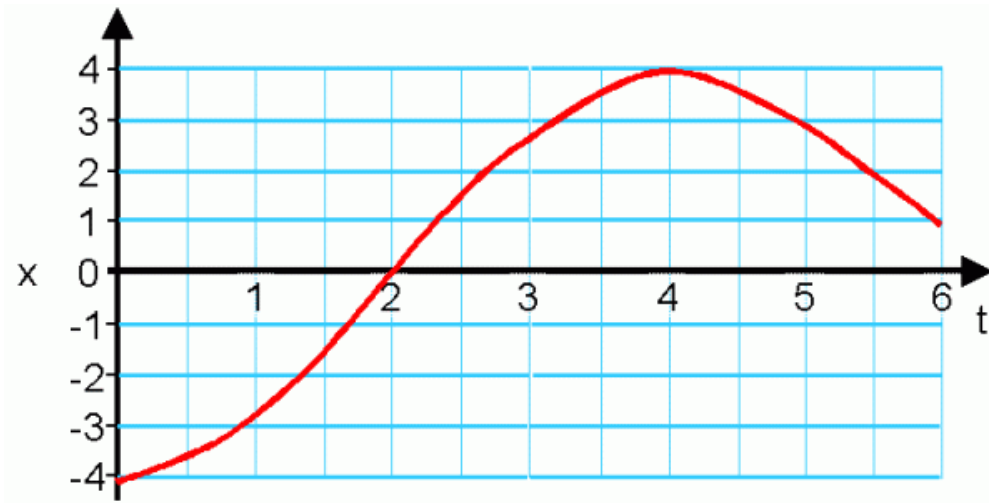
$$\vec{V}_{inst} = \frac{1.4 - (-4) \text{ m}}{3 - 0.5 \text{ s}} = \frac{5.4 \text{ m}}{2.5 \text{ s}} = 2.2 \text{ m/s}$$

At 4s:

$$\vec{V}_{inst} = 0$$

At 5s:

$$\vec{V}_{inst} = \frac{1.5 - 3 \text{ m}}{6 - 5 \text{ s}} = -1.5 \text{ m/s}$$



3. What is the average speed over 6 seconds?

$$\begin{aligned}V_{av} &= \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} \\&= \frac{|4 - (-4)| + |1 - 4| \text{ m}}{6 \text{ s}} \\&= \frac{(8 + 3) \text{ m}}{6 \text{ s}} \\&= \frac{11 \text{ m}}{6 \text{ s}} = 1.83 \text{ m/s}\end{aligned}$$